

Factoring Learned Clauses

Florian Pollitt¹ Zach Battleman² Mathias Fleury¹ Yakir Vizel³

Marijn Heule² Armin Biere¹ Randy Bryant²

¹ universität freiburg ² Carnegie Mellon University

³  **TECHNION**
Israel Institute of Technology

SAT 2026

July 20.-23., 2026, Lisbon, Portugal

29th International Conference on
Theory and Applications of Satisfiability Testing

supported by



Factoring Learned Clauses — Story

- beyond resolution: extended resolution (ER) [CDPC'83]
- blocked clauses [DAM'99]
- BVA [HVC'12]
- only resolution in SAT competition solvers until 2022
- BVA winning the competition since 2023:
 - SBVA-CADICAL SC2023, KISSAT SC2024, AE KISSAT MAB SC2025
- ER works with incremental SAT [POS'25]
- ER techniques in PDR (for proofs) [CAV'25]
- BVA officially in cadical [SAT'26] (Tuesday)
- logical step: revisit ER techniques

Factoring Learned Clauses — Contributions

- revisited GLUCOSER [AAAI'10]:
 - **efficient reimplementation**: CADICAL-ER
- extending BVA: CADICAL-FX
 - Advanced Gate Factorization: **XORs/ITEs**
 - inprocessing **with learned clauses**
- common strength:
 - Tseitin formulas
- **polynomial proofs**: CADICAL-PP

- definition $x \leftrightarrow (a \wedge d)$
 - CNF: $(a \vee b \vee c) \wedge (b \vee c \vee d)$
 - NNF: $(a \wedge d) \vee (b \vee c)$
 - substitute $x \rightarrow (a \wedge d)$: $(\bar{x} \vee a) \wedge (\bar{x} \vee d) \wedge (x \vee b \vee c)$
 - $x \leftarrow (a \wedge d) = (x \vee \bar{a} \vee \bar{d})$ is redundant (blocked)
- detect and apply during conflict analysis
 - detect on consecutive clauses
 - apply to recently learned clauses

CADICAL-ER — Discussion

- challenges:
 - manage active definitions
- strengths:
 - reactive
 - can be very effective (mutilated chessboard)
- weaknesses:
 - overhead during clause learning
 - does not pay off in general

- extension of BVA
- factor $x \leftrightarrow XOR(a, b)$ and $x \leftrightarrow ITE(c, t, f)$
- detect and apply during inprocessing
- crucial: consider learned clauses

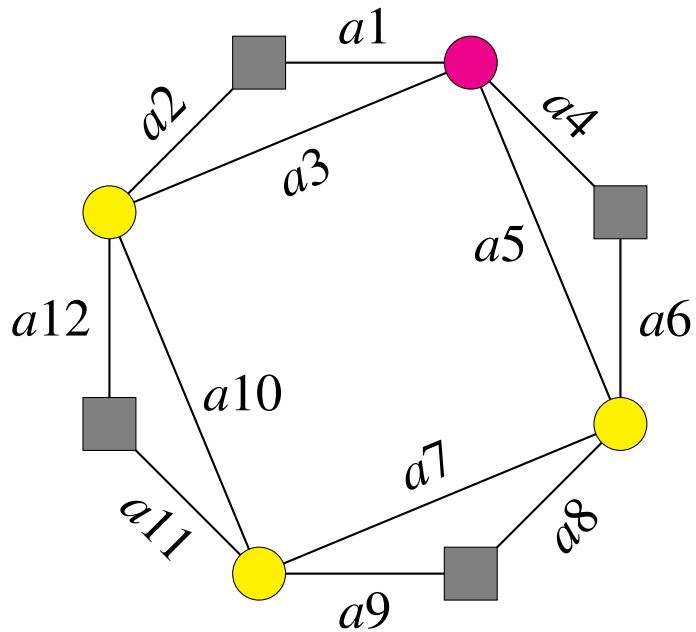
Advanced Gate Factorization — Extraction

- $x \leftrightarrow ITE(c, t, f): (c \rightarrow (x \leftrightarrow t)) \wedge (\bar{c} \rightarrow (x \leftrightarrow f))$
- pick c , then for all t, f :
- match $(C \vee \bar{c} \vee t)$ with $(C \vee c \vee f)$
- choose best pattern to reencode (smallest result)
- introduce definition: $(x \vee \bar{c} \vee \bar{t}), (\bar{x} \vee \bar{c} \vee t), (\bar{x} \vee c \vee f), (x \vee c \vee \bar{f})$
- substitute into pairs: $C \vee x$
- special case: $ITE(c, t, \bar{t}) = XOR(c, t)$

Advanced Gate Factorization — Discussion

- challenges:
 - efficient gate extraction
- strengths:
 - less intrusive
 - little-to-no overhead in general
- weaknesses:
 - relies on gate structures

Tseitin Formula — Graph



$$XOR(a_1, a_3, a_4, a_5)$$

$$XOR(a_2, a_3, a_{10}, a_{12})$$

$$XOR(a_5, a_6, a_7, a_8)$$

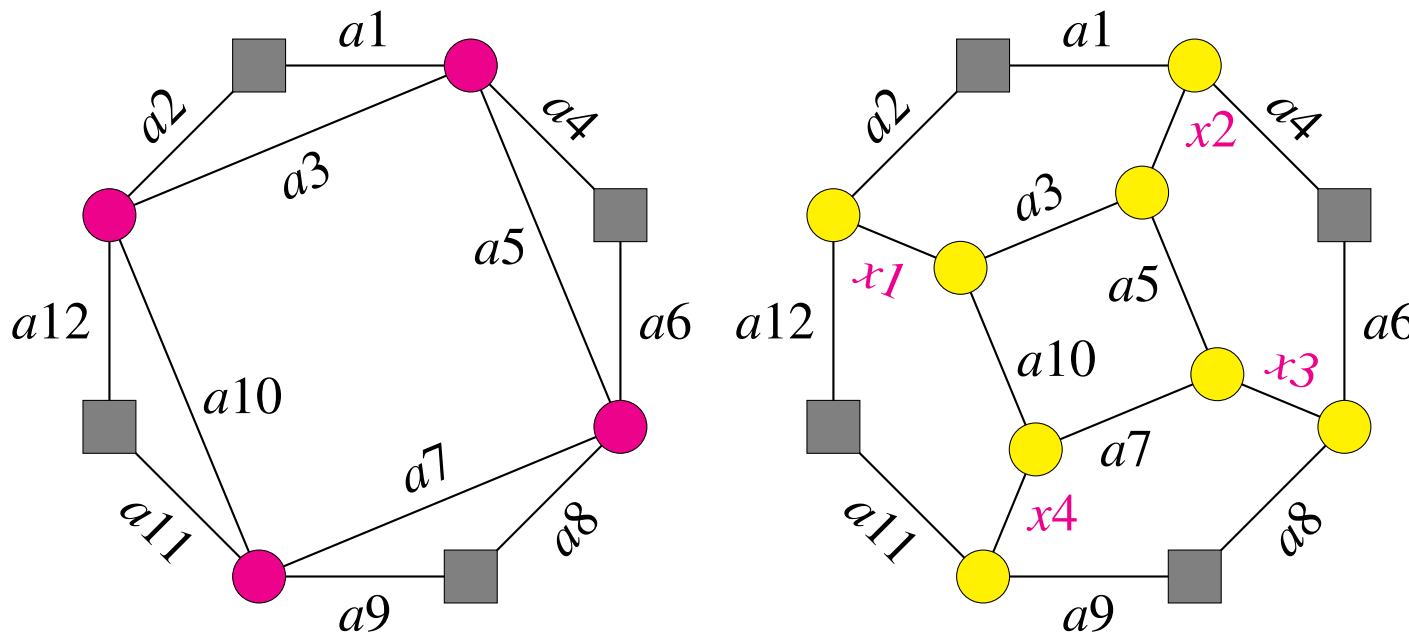
$$XOR(a_7, a_9, a_{10}, a_{11})$$

$$4 * 8 = 32 \text{ Clauses}$$

Polynomial Tseitin Proofs

- $XOR(a1, a2, a3, a4) \rightarrow \exists x. (XOR(a1, a2, x) \wedge XOR(\bar{x}, a3, a4))$

Split $x1, x2, x3$ and $x4$



$$XOR(a1, a4, x2)$$

$$XOR(a3, a5, \bar{x2})$$

$$XOR(a2, a12, x1)$$

$$XOR(a3, a10, \bar{x1})$$

$$XOR(a6, a8, x3)$$

$$XOR(a5, a7, \bar{x3})$$

$$XOR(a9, a11, x4)$$

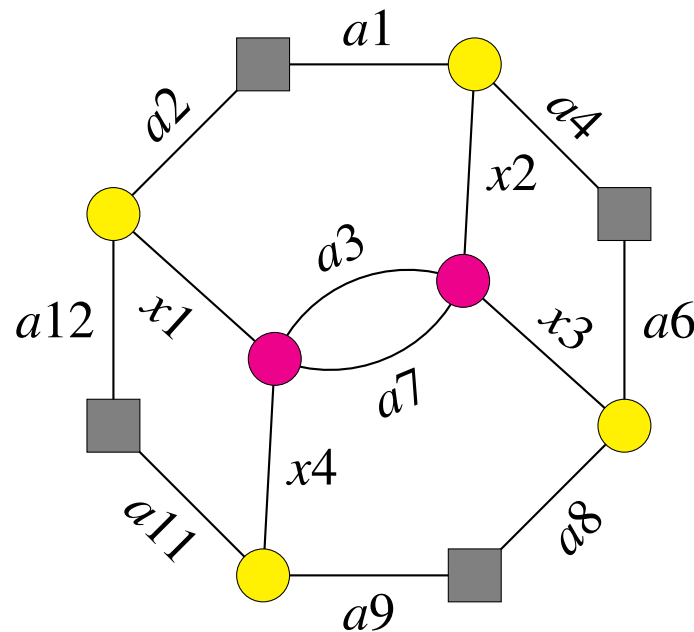
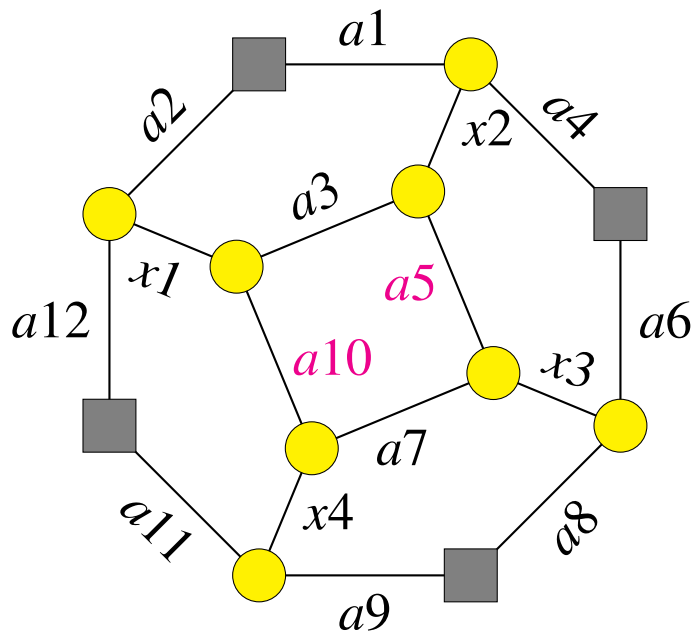
$$XOR(a7, a10, \bar{x4})$$

$8 * 4 = 32$ Clauses

Polynomial Tseitin Proofs

- $XOR(a1, a2, a3, a4) \leftarrow \exists x. (XOR(a1, a2, x) \wedge XOR(\bar{x}, a3, a4))$

Merge a_{10} and a_5



$$XOR(a1, a4, x2)$$

$$XOR(a2, a12, x1)$$

$$XOR(a6, a8, x3)$$

$$XOR(a9, a11, x4)$$

$$XOR(x1, x4, a3, a7)$$

$$XOR(x2, x3, a3, a7)$$

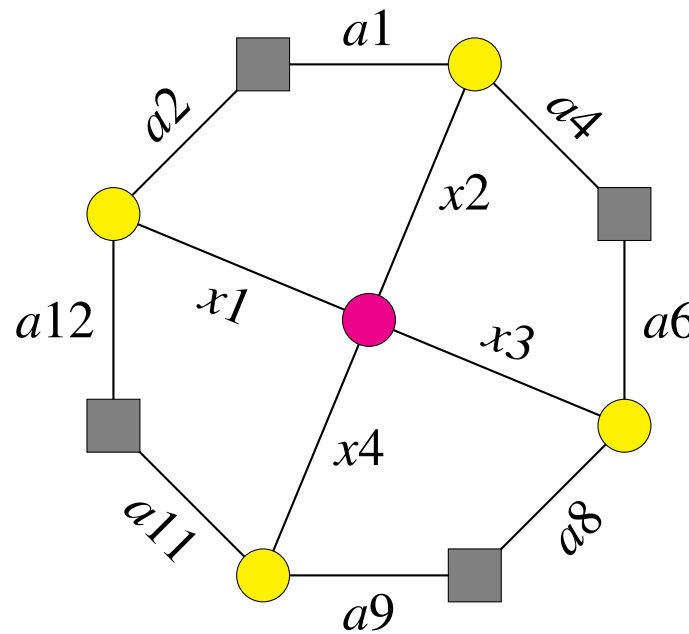
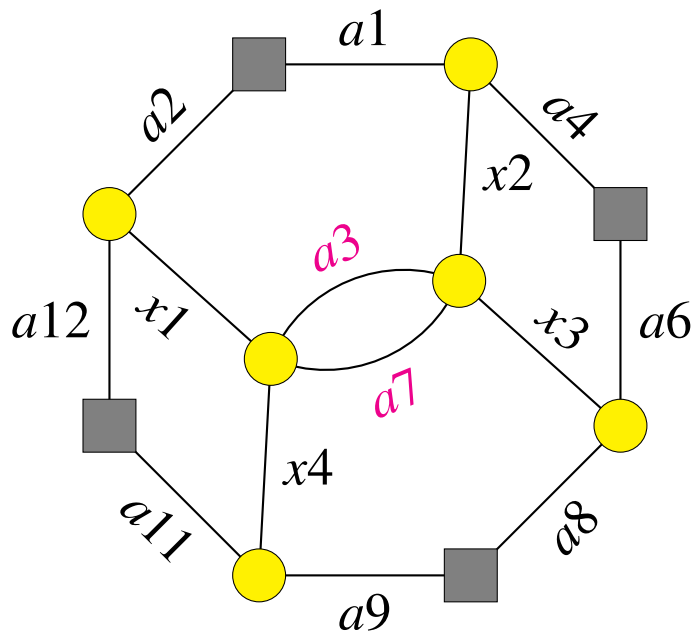
$$4 * 4 + 2 * 8 = 32$$

Clauses

Polynomial Tseitin Proofs

- $\exists x, y. (XOR(a1, a2, x, y) \wedge XOR(x, y, a3, a4)) \leftrightarrow XOR(a1, a2, a3, a4)$

Collapse



$$XOR(a1, a4, x2)$$

$$XOR(a2, a12, x1)$$

$$XOR(a6, a8, x3)$$

$$XOR(a9, a11, x4)$$

$$XOR(x1, x2, x3, x4)$$

$$4 * 4 + 8 = 24 \text{ Clauses}$$

Polynomial Tseitin Proofs — CADICAL-PP

- CADICAL-PP

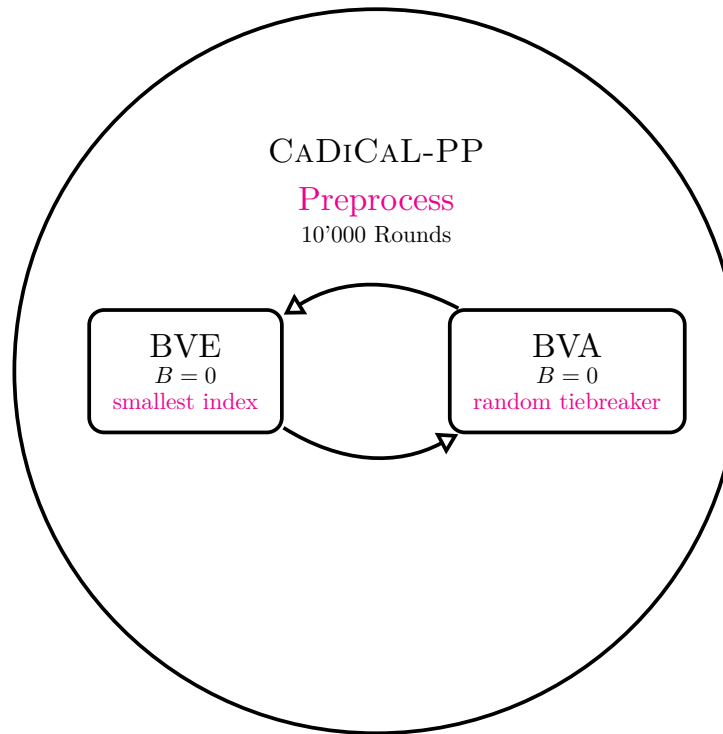
- $B_{BVA} = B_{BVE} = 0$

- no CDCL

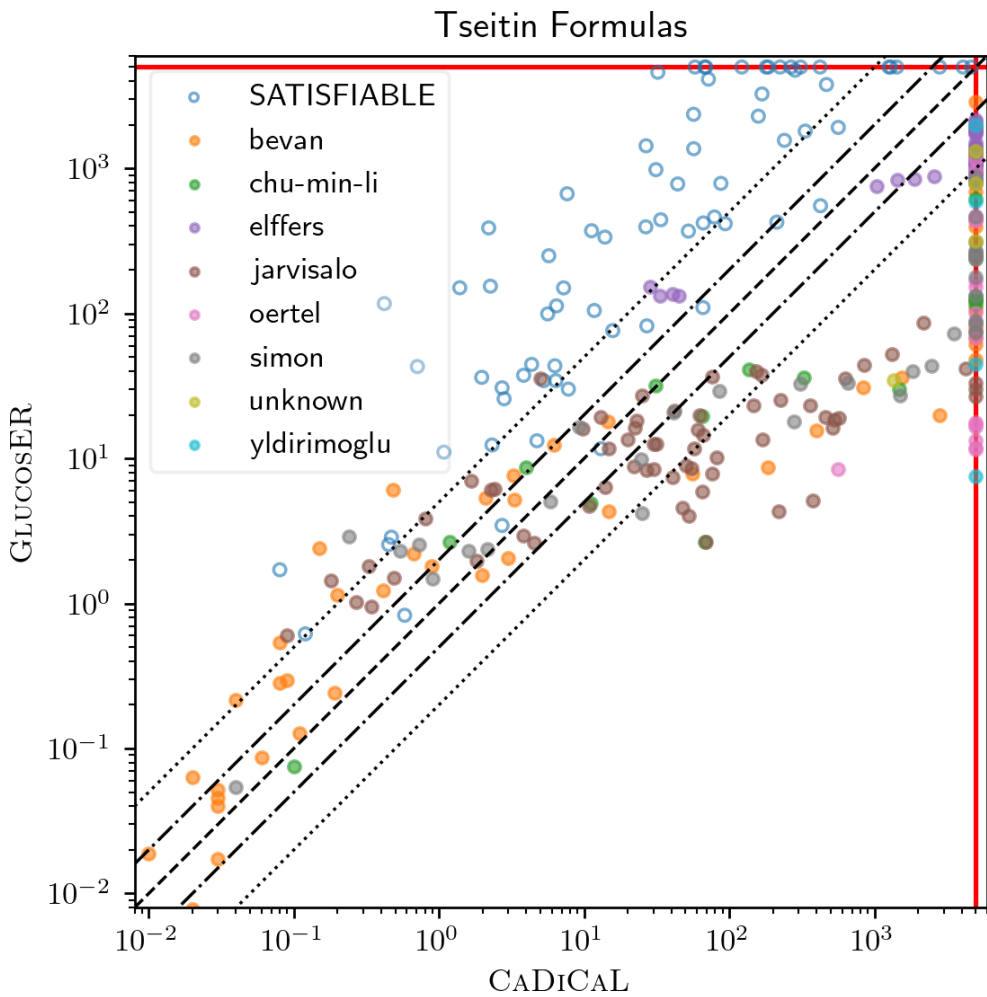
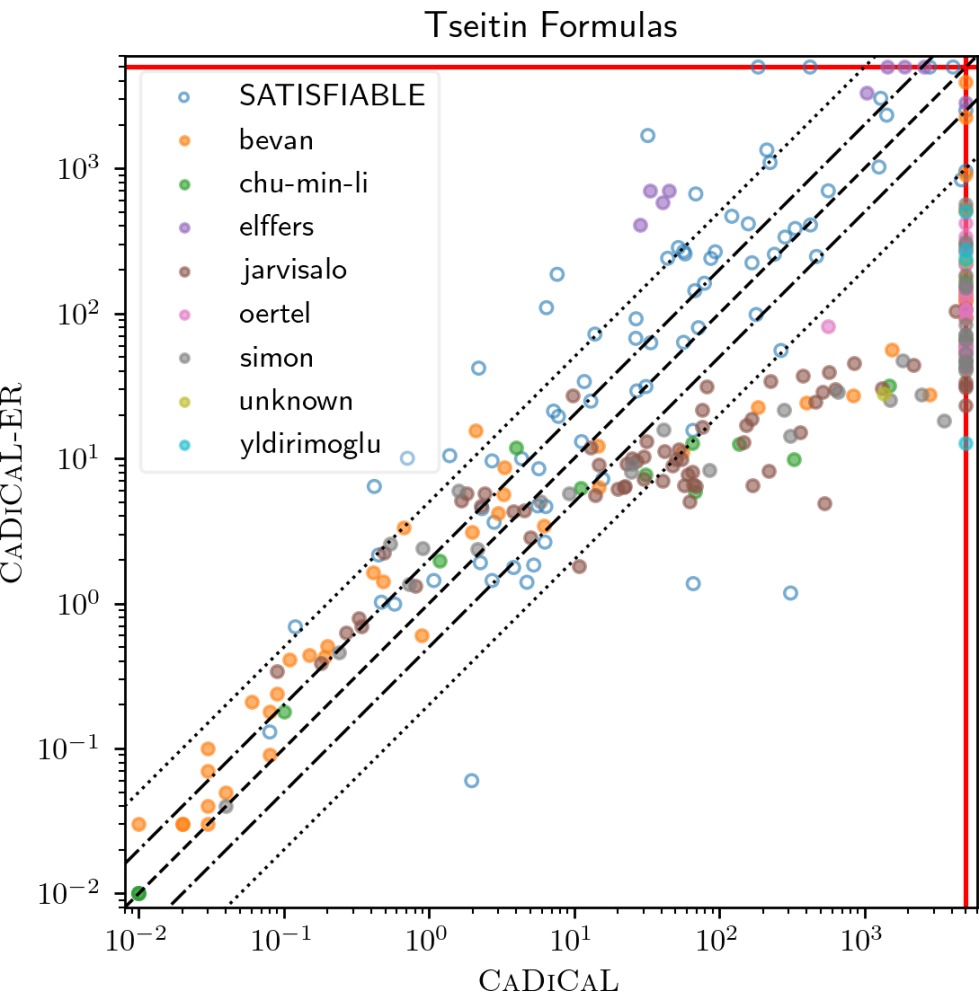
- CADICAL-FX:

- $B_{BVA} = -B_{BVE} - 1$

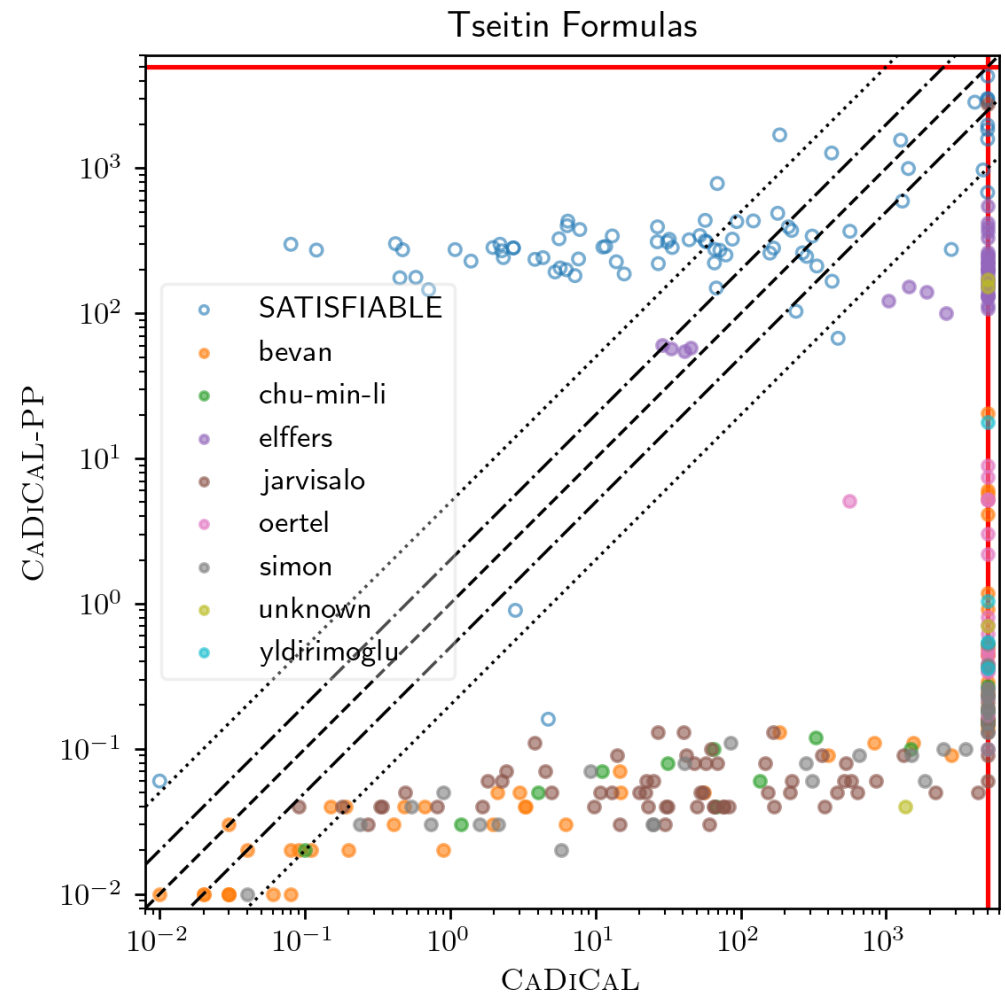
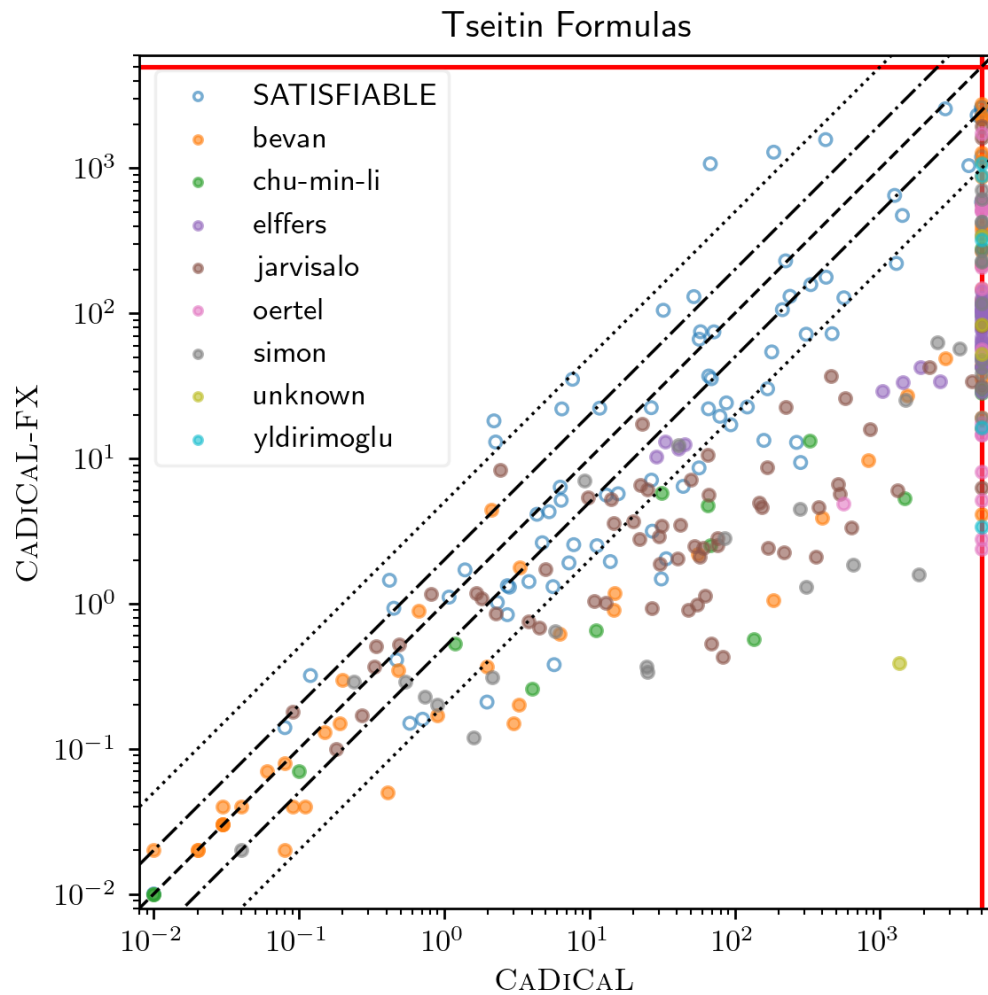
- deterministic tiebreaker



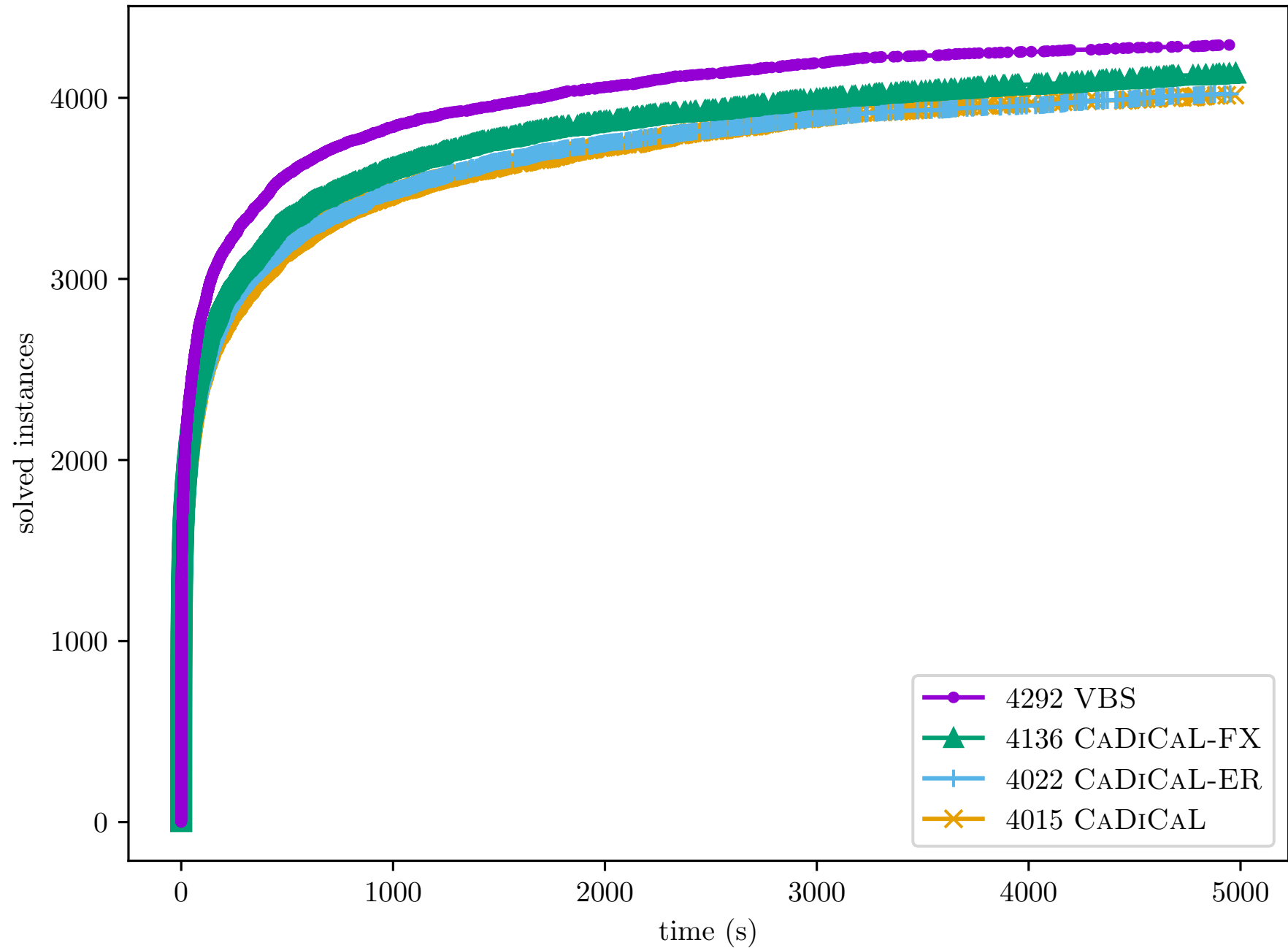
Results — Tseitin Families GBD



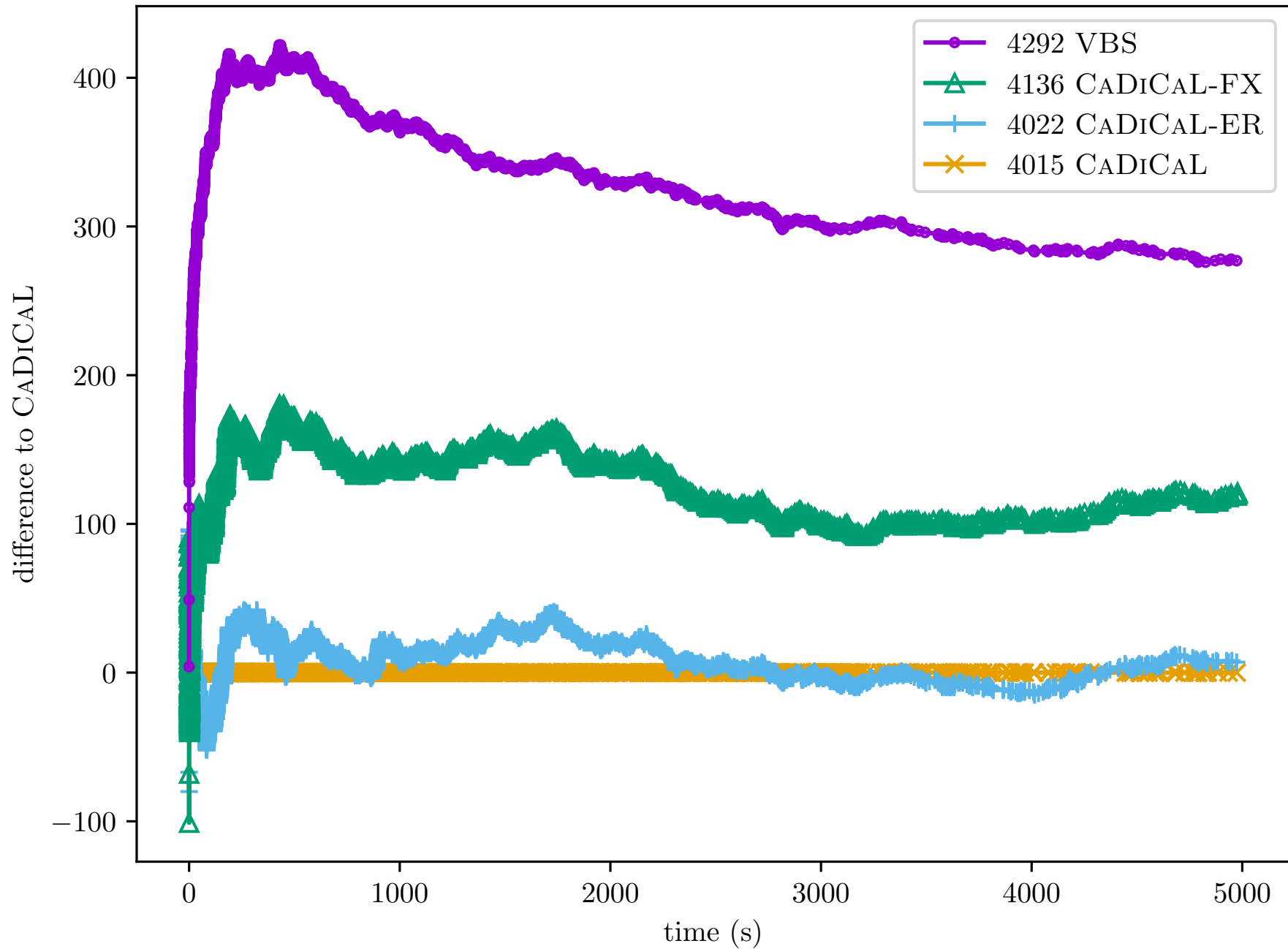
Results — Tseitin Families GBD



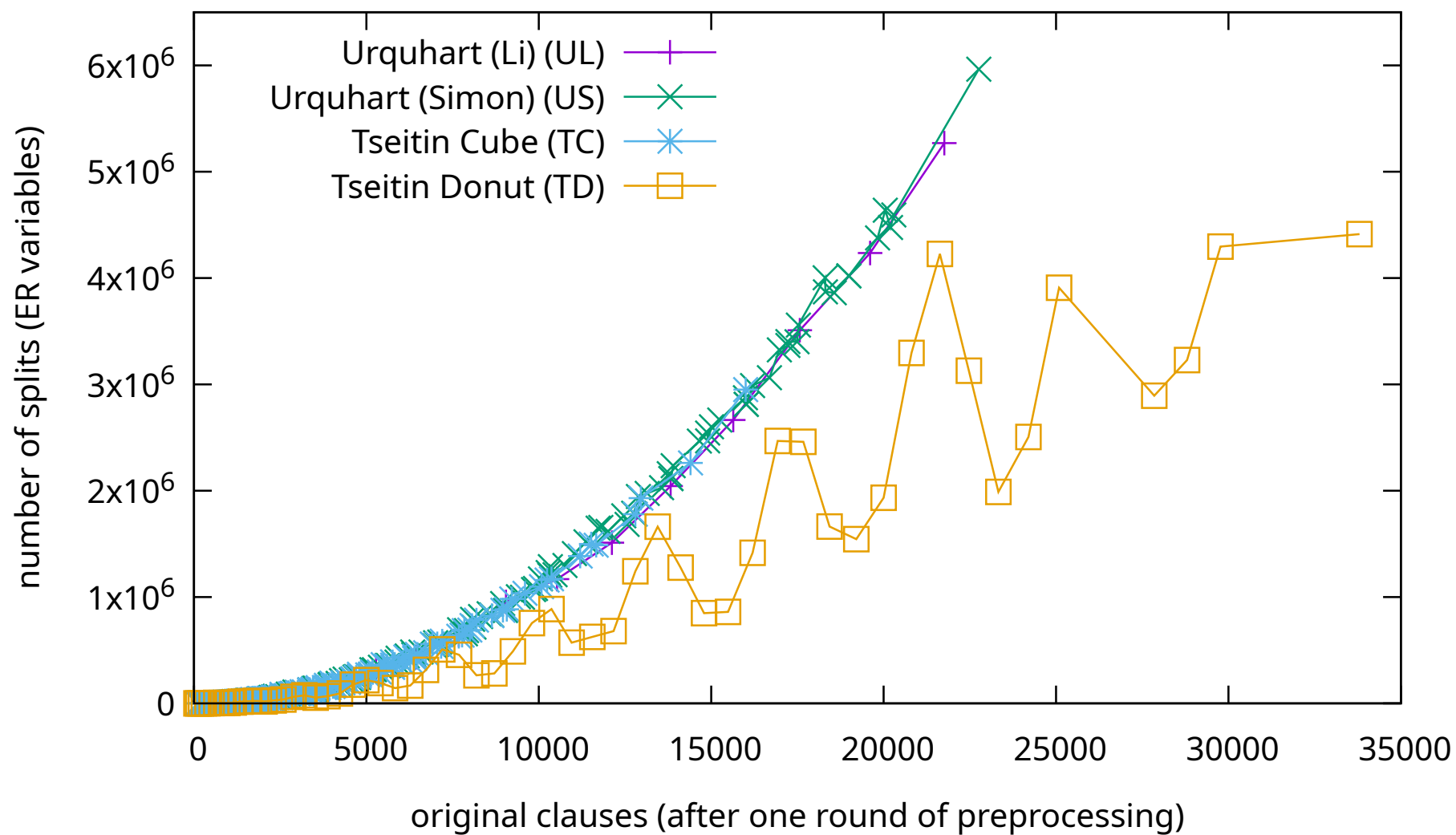
Results — SAT Competition 2022 Anniversary Track (5356)



Results — SAT Competition 2022 Anniversary Track (5356)



Results — Polynomial Proofs



Conclusion

- CADICAL-ER:
 - efficient reimplementation of GLUCOSER
- CADICAL-FX:
 - effective application of ER
 - gate factorization in CADICAL (got disqualified)
- CADICAL-PP:
 - polynomial proofs for Tseitin formulas
- future work:
 - explain difference in CADICAL-ER vs GLUCOSER
 - other gates (ITE, Half-Adders, ...)
 - interaction between variable addition and elimination

Bibliography

[CDPC'83] *G. S. Tseitin*. “On the Complexity of Derivation in Propositional Calculus“

[DAM'99] *Oliver Kullmann*. “On a generalization of extended resolution“

[AAAI'10] *Gilles Audemard, George Katsirelos, and Laurent Simon*. “A restriction of extended resolution for clause learning SAT solvers“

[HVC'12] *Norbert Manthey, Marijn Heule and Armin Biere*. “Automated Reencoding of Boolean Formulas“

[POS'25] *Katalin Fazekas, Florian Pollitt, Mathias Fleury, and Armin Biere*. “Incremental inprocessing rules beyond resolution“

[CAV'25] *Andrew Luka and Yakir Vizel*. “Property directed reachability with extended resolution“

[SAT'26] *Florian Pollitt, Mathias Fleury, Katalin Fazekas, Nils Froleys, André Schidler, Dominik Schreiber and Armin Biere*. “CaDiCaL 3.0“